

STATISTICAL SUMMARY OF THE PROGRESS OF CANADA—continued

	Item	1871	1881	1891	1901	1911	1921
Mineral Production—							
1	Gold.....oz. t.	105,187	63,524	45,018	1,167,216	473,159	926,320
	\$	2,174,412	1,313,153	930,614	24,128,503	9,781,077	19,148,920
2	Silver.....oz. t.	..	355,083 ¹	414,523	5,539,192	32,559,044	13,543,198
	\$	..	347,271 ¹	409,549	3,265,354	17,355,272	8,485,355
3	Copper.....lb.	..	3,260,424 ¹	9,529,401	37,827,019	55,648,011	47,620,820
	\$	..	366,798 ¹	1,226,703	6,096,581	6,886,998	5,953,550
4	Lead.....lb.	..	204,800 ¹	88,665	51,900,958	23,784,969	66,679,592
	\$	..	9,216 ¹	3,857	2,249,387	827,717	3,828,742
5	Zinc.....lb.	..	..	..	788,000 ²	1,877,479	53,089,356
	\$	..	..	..	36,011 ²	108,105	2,471,310
6	Nickel.....lb.	..	830,477 ³	4,035,347	9,189,047	34,098,744	19,263,060
	\$	..	498,286 ³	2,421,208	4,594,523	10,229,623	6,752,571
7	Coal.....short ton	1,063,742 ⁴	1,537,106	3,577,749	6,486,325	11,323,388	15,057,493
	\$	1,763,423 ⁴	2,688,621	7,019,425	12,699,243	26,467,646	72,451,656
8	Natural gas.....M cu. ft.	..	..	150,000 ⁵	339,476	1,917,678	14,077,601
	\$	..	..	..	622,302	291,092	4,594,164
9	Petroleum, crude.....bbl.	..	368,987	755,298	1,008,275	357,073	187,541
	\$	..	..	1,010,211	1,008,275	357,073	641,533
10	Asbestos.....short ton	..	..	9,279	40,217	127,414	92,761
	\$	..	..	999,878	1,259,759	2,943,108	4,806,230
11	Cement.....bbl.	..	69,843 ⁶	93,479	450,394	5,692,915	5,752,885
	\$	..	81,909 ⁶	108,561	660,030	7,644,537	14,195,143
	Totals, Mineral Production ⁷.. \$	..	10,221,255 ⁷	18,976,616	65,797,911	103,220,994	171,923,342
Water Power—							
12	Turbine installation.....h.p.	..	..	71,219	238,902	1,363,134	2,754,157
Central Electric Stations—							
13	Power stations.....No.	..	..	80	58	266	510
14	Capital invested.....\$	..	..	4,113,771	11,891,025	110,838,746	484,669,451
15	Power generated.....'000 kwh.	..	..	..	..	..	5,614,132
16	Customers.....No.	..	..	..	..	..	973,212
Fisheries—							
17	Marketed value of all products. \$	7,573,199	15,817,162	18,977,874	25,737,153	34,667,872	34,931,935
Furs—							
18	Pelts taken ⁸.....No.	..	..	..	..	..	2,936,407
	\$	..	..	..	..	..	10,151,594
19	Value of animals on fur farms.. \$	..	..	..	..	..	5,977,545
Manufactures—							
20	Employees.....No.	187,942	254,935	369,595	339,173	515,203	438,555
21	Capital.....\$	77,964,020	165,302,623	353,213,000	446,916,487	1,247,583,609	2,697,858,073
22	Salaries and wages.....\$	40,851,009	59,429,002	100,415,350	113,249,350	241,008,416	497,399,761
23	Values of materials used in.... \$	124,907,846	179,918,593	250,759,292	266,527,858	601,509,018	1,365,292,855
Products—							
24	Gross ¹⁰\$	221,617,773	309,676,068	469,847,886	481,053,375	1,165,975,639	2,488,987,148
25	Net.....\$	96,709,927	129,757,475	219,088,594	214,525,517	564,466,621	1,123,694,263
26	Index of Industrial Production.... (1935-39=100)	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction—							
27	Values of contracts awarded... \$	..	..	..	..	345,425,000	240,133,300
Labour—							
Gainfully Occupied— ^{12,13}							
28	Agricultural occupations.....No.	..	..	735,207	716,860	933,735	1,035,283
29	Other primary....." "	..	..	58,211	71,584	139,877	115,737
30	Manufacturing....." "	..	..	237,972	299,535	372,234	406,677
31	Construction....." "	..	..	86,694	89,165	150,567	162,275
32	Transportation and communication....." "	..	..	61,310	82,483	158,926	199,568
33	Trade and finance....." "	..	..	88,064	99,552	221,805	293,334
34	Service....." "	..	..	203,897	236,205	322,895	420,173
35	Clerical....." "	..	..	24,121	58,789	106,351	217,937
36	Labourers ¹⁵....." "	..	..	116,598	127,897	317,244	306,215
37	Not stated....." "	..	..	3,534	792	..	7,149
	Totals, Gainfully Occupied ¹².. " "	..	..	1,615,608	1,782,832	2,723,634	3,164,348
38	Wage-earners ¹³.....No.	..	..	..	..	1,638,273	1,972,989

¹ 1887. ² 1898. ³ 1889. ⁴ 1874. ⁵ 1892. ⁶ Tons. ⁷ Includes other items not specified. ⁸ Not comparable with previous years; only ultimate customers now included. ⁹ Years ended June 30. ¹⁰ In 1952 gross value of products was replaced by value of factory shipments. ¹¹ Does not include Newfoundland but reflects changes in Newfoundland production since 1951. ¹² 10 years of age or